



## NICEATM tools: ICE and OPERA

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## Integrated Chemical Environment (ICE)



## https://ice.ntp.niehs.nih.gov/



## **ICE Tools**







#### cHTS Data Exploration



Concentration Response Curve Overlay: Scaled Response



#### Predicting Tissue Concentration





Chemical Exposure and Consumer Use



## **New Features in ICE 4.0**

#### **PBPK and IVIVE Tools Feature Enhancements:**

- ICE PBPK and IVIVE tools now incorporate a gestational model from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)'s httk package (v2.2.2; released February 2023).
- Users modeling inhalation exposure now have the option of selecting a dose unit of ppmv rather than the existing option of µM.

#### **Exposure Predictions:**

- ICE tools integrate exposure predictions from the EPA's SEEM3 (Systematic Empirical Evaluation of Models) model (Ring et al. 2019).
- Exposure predictions can be accessed through a download file in the ICE Data Sets page and the ICE REST API. These predicted exposure data can also be compared to the equivalent administered doses (EADs) predicted by the IVIVE tool.

#### Search Results Redesign (BETA):

• A completely redesigned Search results interface features new summary interactive visualizations.

#### **Chemical Name Input Option:**

ICE tools and the ICE REST API now accept chemical names and synonyms as input along with other pre-existing input
options like CASRN, DTXSID, SMILES, and InChIKeys. This enhances comprehensive data retrieval to meet growing data
needs in NAMs development.



- Human PBPK model yields concentration-time profiles in various maternal and fetal compartments (e.g., kidney, liver, plasma, thyroid, etc.)
- Users can provide gestation day when exposure starts (anywhere from 13 to 40 weeks)

Results visualizations provides filtering options to select maternal and/or fetal compartments for plotting to facilitate comparisons





## New Gestational Model in ICE IVIVE Tool



IVIVE tool can predict maternal and/or fetal EADs for multiple chemicals based on in vitro inputs (using ICE data or userprovided values)



## **Exposure Overlay in IVIVE Tool**



- There is now an overlay option for population-level exposure predictions derived from EPA's SEEM3
- It considers exposure from consumer, dietary, industrial,
- To ensure fair comparisons, IVIVE models should be run with 24-hour dosing interval since exposure predictions are in units of mg/kg/day





Input

Results

Help

Search Results

## New Search "Query Summary"

Interactive visualizations allow you to see the scope and breakdown of your query.

The Data Summary that used to appear for Search in previous versions of ICE is available in the "Data Summary" tab. Use the tabs at the top of the Results to navigate between the Query Summary (new Search landing page launched v4.0) and Data Summary (legacy ICE Search Results view).

The Query Summary displays information about the type of data that is available in ICE for your chemical input and/or assay selections. The interactive navigation map organizes the results by data type and its hierarchy. The size of the boxes indicates the number of records retrieved. Hovering over a box will display the number of records within that data type.

Query Summary (Beta)



To zoom in to a specific data type, click on the box within the navigation map. Banners at the top of the map will indicate your position in the navigation map. To zoom out, click on the banner. As you navigate through the map, the information in the data tables and graphics on the right side will update to reflect data specific to your position in the map.

Data Summary



## **Chemical Name Searching**

### • ICE now offers a chemical name and synonym matching option in all its tools

National Toxicology Program U.S. Department of Health and Human Services	Results Chemical Quest Results
Home Search Tools Data About Help	Send filtered results to:
Chemical Quest Curve Surfer PBPK IVIVE Chemical Characterization	Select tool Clear Filter
Input         Results         Help	Help     CASRN: 57-63-6       DTXSID: DTXSID5020576       Report an Issue       Tanimoto: top 10 hits and >0.7
Report an Issue       This tool uses fingerprints generated using Saagar features. Only 50 input chemical ids/structures allowed at a time.	Hit Count: 10 Passed Filter(s): 10/10 Selected Item(s): 0/10
Run Reset Search Custom Chemical List	View Results
Max hits per input:     10     Tanimoto Coefficient:     0.7     or greater	Result will display
Chemical ID input (one per line).	s for
Ethinyl estradiol Ethinyl <u>estradiol</u> 17a- <u>Ethynylestradiol</u> 17 alpha-Ethinylestr	adiol



## **OPERA**





## **QSARs for regulatory purposes**





Journal of Cheminformatics

OPERA models for predicting physicochemical properties and environmental fate endpoints





## **OPERA** approach

- Curated **open** access datasets (https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-018-0263-1)
- **Open-source** code (github.com/NIEHS/OPERA)
- **Transparent** unambiguous algorithms (https://qsardb.jrc.ec.europa.eu/qmrf/)
- **Transparent** validated performances (https://doi.org/10.1080/1062936X.2016.1253611)
- **Defined** applicability domain and limitations of the models
- Predictions **available** through:
  - NICEATM's Integrated Chemical Environment (https://ice.ntp.niehs.nih.gov/)
  - The EPA's CompTox Dashboard (https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard)
  - Free and open-source standalone application (github.com/NIEHS/OPERA)





Integrated Chemical Environment



## **OPERA models (version 2.9)**

Phys	chem properties	Chemicals	Version	Envi	ronmental fate	Chemicals	Version
BP	Boiling Point	7860	<mark>2.9</mark>	AOH	Atmospheric	692	2.6
HL	Henry's Law Constant	2233	<mark>2.9</mark>	BCF	Bioconcentration	626	2.6
LogP	Octanol-water Partition Coefficient	18154	<mark>2.9</mark>	BioHL	Biodegradation	150	2.6
MP	Melting Point	22554	<mark>2.9</mark>		Ready		
VP	Vapor Pressure	6764	<mark>2.9</mark>	RB	Biodegradability	1603	2.6
WS	Water Solubility	9943	<mark>2.9</mark>		Fish		
рКа	Acid Dissociation	6503	2.6	KM	Biotransformation Half-life	541	2.6
KOA	Octanol/Air	270	2.6	KOC	Soil Adsorption Coefficient	728	2.6
-	Partition Coefficient	-	-				

Тохіс	ity endpoints	Chemicals	Version	ADME properties		Chemicals	Version
ER	Estrogen Receptor Activity	32464	2.6	<mark>FUB</mark>	Fraction unbound	3229	2.8
AR	Androgen Receptor Activity	47673	2.6	<mark>Clint</mark>	Intrinsic clearance	1346	2.8
AcuteTox	Acute Oral Systemic Toxicity	50660	2.6	CACO2	Caco-2 permeability	4601	2.8

New/updated since 2021



## **PFAS in OPERA models**

	Models	PFAS/Total
BP	Boiling Point	346/7860
LogP	Octanol-water Partition Coef.	97/18154
MP	Melting Point	409/22554
VP	Vapor Pressure	178/6764
WS	Water Solubility	105/9943

#### VP Vapor Pressure

	Deviation of logl <sup>1</sup> p (Pa) estimates from experimental measurements at 25 °C						
	COSMOtherm	EPI Suite	NICEATM	ACD/Labs	TEST	OPERA	
MAE RMSE	1.22 1.48	1.08 1.48	1.46 2.06	1.53 1.99	1.31 1.91	0.95 1.26	

#### LogP Octanol-water Coef

Deviation of octanol-water partition ratio (log Kow) estimates from experimental measurements at 25 °C

	COSMOtherm	EPI Suite	NICEATM	ACD/Labs	OPERA	LSER
MAE RMSE	0.41 0.50	0.25 0.29	0.68 1.13	0.61 0.70	0.21 0.28	0.33 0.36

#### WS Water solubility

Deviation of water solubility (log S; mg/L) estimates from experimental measurements at 25 °C

		COSMOtherm	EPI Suite	NICEATM	TEST <sup>a</sup>	OPERA
Environmental Chemistry	MAE RMSE	0.35 0.41	1.82 2.20	2.38 2.55	0.95 1.36	0.23 0.36

#### Property Estimation of Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances: A Comparative Assessment of Estimation Methods

Alina Lampic and J. Mark Pamis\*

Chemical Properties Research Group (Canadian Environmental Modelling Centre), Department of Chemistry, Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario, Canada



## **OPERA on GitHub**

#### Source code

			Updat	es notifications
NIEHS / OPERA         Public           forked from kmansouri/OPERA         Public		🕅 Edit Pins	• Watch 13	▼
<> Code 11 Pull requests () Actions	🗄 Projects 🕮 Wiki 🛈 Security	🗠 Insights 🔞 Settings		
🐉 master 🗸 🕻 3 branches 🔊 34 tag	S	Go to file Add file -	<> Code •	About
This branch is 37 commits ahead of kmansou	ri:master.	🕄 Contribute 👻	♀ Sync fork ╺	Free and open-source application (command line and GUI) providing QSAR models predictions as well as applicability
& kmansouri Merge pull request #34 from	ı kmansouri/master	77e9221 on Sep 8, 2022	3 210 commits	domain and accuracy assessment for physicochemical properties,
OPERA_Source_code	v2.9		9 months ago	environmental fate and toxicological endpoints.
C Icon.png	OPERA 1.2 icon		6 years ago	=================>Download
Install_guide.pdf	v2.9		8 months ago	"releases" tab and run the executable
	Initial commit		7 years ago	installer.
🗋 Logo.png	Added logo and icon		7 years ago	C Readme
OPERA1.5_Source_code.zip	MATLAB source code for OPERA1.5		5 years ago	MIT license     S4 stars
OPERA2.0_Source_code.zip	MATLAB source code for OPERA 2.0		5 years ago	<ul> <li>13 watching</li> </ul>
OPERA_Data.zip	v2.9		9 months ago	왕 35 forks
OPERA_models_2.9.xlsx	v2.9		9 months ago	Report repository
C QMRFs.zip	v2.8.1		last year	
C README.md	Update README.md		9 months ago	Releases 5
🗋 icons.zip	OPERA 1.2 icons different sizes		6 years ago	OPERA 2.9 (64bit) Latest
h	ttps://github.co	m/NIEHS/0	OPERA	

#### **Packaged installers**

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Code 11 Pull requests () Actions III Projects III Wiki () Security III Insigh	ts 183 Settings
Releases / v2.9.1	
OPERA 2.9 (64bit) (Latest	Compare 💌
Representation of the second	D- 1e6d5e2 ⊘
OPERA v2.9.1	
(See the install and quick run guide pdf file in the zip file for more info and input optic	ons)
Clauffications about log (i concorres	
Clarifications about log4j concerns.	
<ol> <li>The presence of a log4j concerns.</li> <li>The presence of a log4j jar file on a computer does not imply a vulnerability in itself. exposed server that the vulnerability can be a problem.</li> </ol>	It's a very common file in java-based tools. It is only when log4j is used
<ol> <li>The presence of a log4j concerns.</li> <li>The presence of a log4j jar file on a computer does not imply a vulnerability in itself. exposed server that the vulnerability can be a problem.</li> <li>We do not use log4j in OPERA software. OPERA runs locally and does not connect to will not affect OPERA software. OPERA should work normally with or without the log</li> </ol>	It's a very common file in java-based tools. It is only when log4j is used the internet. Our testing thus far indicates that the removal of the log4 4j file as it does not depend on it.
<ol> <li>The presence of a log4j concerns.</li> <li>The presence of a log4j jar file on a computer does not imply a vulnerability in itself. exposed server that the vulnerability can be a problem.</li> <li>We do not use log4j in OPERA software. OPERA runs locally and does not connect to will not affect OPERA software. OPERA should work normally with or without the log</li> <li>OPERA uses two main tools: KNIME and MATLAB. In OPERA 2.9, both KNIME and Ma vulnerability. For more details see https://www.knime.com/changelog-v45.</li> </ol>	It's a very common file in java-based tools. It is only when log4j is used the internet. Our testing thus far indicates that the removal of the log4 4j file as it does not depend on it. tlab were updated to the latest version of the log4j file to deal with the

#### https://github.com/NIEHS/OPERA/releases

Over 5000 downloads

(https://tooomm.github.io/github-release-stats/)



## **OPERA as a standalone desktop application**

#### **OPERA standalone application:**

- Free, opensource & open-data
- Single chemical and batch mode
- Multiple platforms (Windows and Linux)
- Embeddable libraries (java, C, C++, Python)
- Command line & Graphical user interface

#### **OPERA** models:

- Physicochemical properties
- Environmental fate
- ADME properties
- Toxicity endpoints

#### Input options:

- Structure IDs (CAS, DTXSID, InChIKey)
- Structure files (SMILES, SDF, Mol)

#### Links:

https://github.com/NIEHS/OPERA https://ntp.niehs.nih.gov/go/opera https://jcheminf.biomedcentral.com/ articles/10.1186/s13321-018-0263-1

OPERA_CL -		×
		Â
   OPERA models for physchem, environmental fate and tox propertie   Version 2.9 (August 2022)	s.	
OPERA is a command line & GUI application developed in Matlab providing models predictions as well as applicability domain and accuracy assessmen	QSAR it.	
Developed by: Kamel Mansouri kamel.mansouri@nih.gov		
Usage: OPERA <argument_list></argument_list>		
Examples: OPERA -s Sample_50.sdf -o predictions.csv -a -x -v 2 opera -d Sample_50_PadelDesc.csv -o predictions.txt -e logP BCF -n -v 1		
Type OPERA -h or OPERAhelp for more info.		
C:\>		~





## **OPERA** output

- Predicted value
- Experimental value, if available
- Global applicability domain
- Local applicability domain index [0:1]
- Accuracy index [0:1]
- Confidence interval [min:max]
- 5 nearest neighbors:
  - Identifiers (CAS, DTXSID, InChiKey)
  - Experimental values
  - Predicted values
- Molecular descriptors values



	MoleculeID	DTXSID7020182
	LogP_exp	3.32
	LogP_pred	3.32
	LogP_predRange	[3.27:3.37]
	AD_LogP	1
	AD_index_LogP	1
	Conf_index_LogP	0.948
	LogP_CAS_neighbor_1	80-05-7
	LogP_CAS_neighbor_2	93371-55-2
)	LogP_CAS_neighbor_3	85-27-8
1	LogP_CAS_neighbor_4	5104-49-4
2	LogP_CAS_neighbor_5	5558-66-7
3	LogP_InChiKey_neighbor_1	IISBACLAFKSPIT-U
4	LogP_InChiKey_neighbor_2	ZNPAJPOVURPJF
5	LogP_InChiKey_neighbor_3	PQSXNIMHIHYFE
5	LogP_InChiKey_neighbor_4	SYTBZMRGLBWN
7	LogP_InChiKey_neighbor_5	ODELFXJUOVNEF
3	LogP_DTXSID_neighbor_1	DTXSID7020182
Э	LogP_DTXSID_neighbor_2	DTXSID50874930
)	LogP_DTXSID_neighbor_3	DTXSID50100531
1	LogP_DTXSID_neighbor_4	DTXSID0037231
2	LogP_DTXSID_neighbor_5	DTXSID40204126
3	LogP_Exp_neighbor_1	3.32
4	LogP_Exp_neighbor_2	3.25
5	LogP_Exp_neighbor_3	2.11
5	LogP_Exp_neighbor_4	4.16
7	LogP_Exp_neighbor_5	2.69
3	LogP_pred_neighbor_1	3.18
Э	LogP_pred_neighbor_2	3.66
)	LogP_pred_neighbor_3	3.5
1	LogP_pred_neighbor_4	3.05
2	LogP_pred_neighbor_5	3.44

Bisphenol A 80-05-7 | DTXSID7020182





## **Predictions on NICEATM's ICE**



#### https://ice.ntp.niehs.nih.gov/Search



## Predictions on the EPA Dashboard

#### Single chemical

	Endosulfa	an DTXSI	D102056	0			
DETAILS EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	ToxCast Models						
PROPERTIES	ab Download ToxCast Model Predictions 🔻						
ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT	Madal	Pecontor	Agonist	Antagonist	Rinding		
HAZARD	ToxCast Pathway Model (AUC)	Androgen	0.00	7.34e-2	-		
ADME	ToxCast Pathway Model (AUC)	Estrogen	2.95e-2	0.00	-		
EXPOSURE	COMPARA (Consensus)	Androgen	Inactive	Inactive	Inactive		
	CERAPP Potency Level (From Literature)	Estrogen	-	Inactive (NaN)	Active (Weak)		
BIOACTIVITY	CERAPP Potency Level (Consensus)	Estrogen	Inactive (Inactive)	Active (VeryWeak)	Active (VeryWeak)		
TOXCAST: SUMMARY							
EDSP21							
TOXCAST/TOX21							
PUBCHEM							
TOXCAST: MODELS							

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/dsstoxdb/results?search=DT XSID1020560#bioactivity-toxcast-models

Batch search								
United States Environmental Protection H Agency	Home Advanced Search Batch Search Lists 🗸 Predictions							
Batch Search @								
Step 1 Ste	ep 2 Step 3							
	Step Five: Click "Download							
Please enter one identifier per line								
Select Input Type(s)	Enter Identifiers to Sear							
Identifiers	104-55-2							
🔲 Chemical Name 🚯	103-90-2							
🗹 CASRN 🚯	107-02-8							
🔲 InChiKey 🚯	115-29-7							
DSSTox Substance ID								
DSSTox Compound ID								
InChikey Skeleton								
MS-Ready Formula(e)								
Exact Formula(e)								
Monoisotopic Mass 🚯								
Display All Chemicals Dov	vnload Chemical Data							
Excel 🗸	📥 Download							
Customize Results	Presence in Lists:							
Select All	DRUGSINORMAN: Ph							
Select All in Lists	40CFR355 Extremely H							
Chemical Identifiers	AEGLS: Acute Exposur							
CTXSID (1)	Amphibole Minerals							
Chemical Name 🚯	ANDROGEN: Androge							
DTXCID 🚯	ARTICLE; Bench-Mark							
CAS-RN ()	ARTICLE: Collaborative							
🔲 InChlKey 🚯	ARTICLE: Collaborative							
🔲 IUPAC Name 🚯	ATSDR: Minimal Risk L							
Structures	ATSDR: Toxic Substant							
Mol File 🚺	CalEPA Office of Envir							
SMILES ()	Canadian Domestic St							
inChi String 🚯	Chemicals in human b							
MS-Ready SMILES ()	DRUGS: Antibiotics							
USAR-Ready SMILES ()	DRUGS: DrugBank da							
Intrinsic And Predicted Properties	DRUGS: Opioids and r							
Molecular Formula	DRUGS: Statin drugs							
Average Mass 🚺	DRUGSINORMAN: ITN							
Monoisotopic Mass	DRUGSINORMAN: Pha							
IEST Model Predictions	DRUGSINORMAN: Tan							
19 OPERA Model Predictions 🚺								

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/dsstoxdb/batch\_search



## **Predictions on FDA's precision platform**

#### precision**FDA**

A secure, collaborative, high-performance computing platform that builds a community of experts around the analysis of biological datasets in order to advance precision medicine.

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<table-cell> Apps</table-cell>	189	OPERA v2.9					Run App (res)	Run Batch 🕬	Actions $\checkmark$	•
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		baseline-4	No							
		INPUTS			OUTPUTS	5				
		string Input fr Default:s Choices:	<b>ile format</b> sdf [sdf, mol, sml, descriptor]	REQUIRED	file	OPERA output tarball		REQUIRED		
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		string Output	t prefix							
		string Output Default: Choices:	t prediction file format csv [csv, bd]	REQUIRED		https://pre	ecision	.fda.g	ov	
		string Extra a Default:-	rguments -a -x -v 2					0		



National Institute of **Environmental Health Sciences** 

Division of Translational Toxicology





https://repository.qsartoolbox.org/

information including applicability domain and accuracy data and standardized QSAR-ready chemical structures. C friendly graphical interface for Windows and Linux operati



## Acknowledgments



## The NICEATM Group





# <image><image>

ICCVAM 2020-2021 Biennial Progress Report

https://ntp.niehs.nih.gov/go/

2021iccvamreport



Subscribe to NICEATM Newsemail list https://ntp.niehs.nih.gov/go/niceatm









