Thyroid Gland – Ectopic Tissue

Figure Legend: Figure 1 Thyroid Gland - Ectopic tissue, Thymus in a female F344/N rat from a subchronic study. Well-formed thymic tissue is present adjacent to the thyroid gland. Figure 2 Thyroid Gland - Ectopic tissue, Thymus in a female B6C3F1 mouse from a subchronic study. Thymic tissue with cortex, medulla, and Hassall’s corpuscles is present within the thyroid gland parenchyma.

Comment: Ectopic thymic tissue is a congenital change with the extrathympic tissue located either adjacent to (Figure 1) or within (Figure 2) the thyroid gland. The ectopic thymus may have both cortical and medullary tissue, as well as Hassall’s corpuscles. Ectopic thymus is a developmental abnormality that can occasionally be found in rats and mice and is generally unrelated to treatment, but exposures beginning during embryogenesis may potentially affect the occurrence of thymic ectopia.

Recommendation: Ectopic tissue in the thyroid gland should be diagnosed whenever present, but a severity grade is not needed for this change. The diagnosis should be modified with the tissue of origin (e.g., Thyroid gland - Ectopic tissue, thymus).

References:
References:


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